Proto Niger-Congo

Kordofanien

Proto Mande-Atlantique-Congo

Atlantique — **Mande**

Proto Ijo-Congo

Ijoïde

Proto-Dogon-Congo

dogon

Proto-Volta-Congo

*Ouest Volta-Congo

*Est Volta-Congo
= Proto Benue-Kwa

Kru

? pre

? Senufo

***Gur-Adamawa**

Gur — **Adamawa** — **Gbaya Manza Ngbaka**

1,7,9,10* +bikwin | 2,4,5,12 | 6,13,14 + day

Kwa

Benue-Congo

Oubanguien

Nord

- A: peul, sereer, basari, bedik, konyagi
- B-Tenda: lehar, noon, safen, ndut, palor
- C-Cangin: wolof, biafada, pajade, buy, nyun
- D: joola, bayot, manjaku, balante
- E: **bijogo**, limba, nalu, sua
- F: baga fore, temne, baga, landuma
- G-Bak: kisi, bullom, sherbro, gola
- H, I, J, K, L, M

Sud (Mel)

Ijo

- Central: izon, biseni, okodia, oruma
- Oriental: ibani, kalabari, kirike, nkoroo, ijo sud-est
- Defaka

Kru

- Bete: bete ouest, godie, bete est, kouya
- Dida: dida ouest, dida est, neyo
- Kwadia
- Bakwe: bakwe, wane
- Ivoirien: pie, tepo-plapo
- Grebo: wedebo, glebo, jabo
- Libérian: gedebo, nitiabo, fopo, chedepo
- Guere: nyabwa-nyedebwa, wobe, guere-krahn, konobo
- Bassa: bassa, gbii, dewoin
- Klao: klao, tajuasohn
- kuwaa, aizi, seme

? Senufo

- Senari: senari central, cembara, cebari, senari sud-ouest, kandere, papara, nafaga, nyarafoloro, fodoro, senar
- Suppire: suppire, mianka
- Tagbana: tagbana, tafire, jimini
- karaboro, kpalaga, celiri, nafaanra

Gur

- Buli/Konni: buli, konni
- Est: bieri, wama, tayari, ditammari
- Ouest: frafra ~ gurenne, moore, dagaari, waali, safalaba
- Oti-Volta: nõõtre, kusaal, nabit, talni, mampruli, hanga, dagbani, yare
- Gurma: bassari, kasele, konkomba, gangam, gurma, moba
- Yom/Nawdm: yom, nawdm
- Nord
- Bwamu: bwamu
- Kurumfe: kurumfe
- Est: kabre, lamba, dompago, tem, bago, delo, chala
- Nord: pana, kasem, nuna, lyele
- Ouest: winye, phwi, sisaala-tumuli, sisaala-busillu, sisaala-pasale, chakali, tampulma, vagla, deg
- Grusi
- Sud
- Kirma/Curama: cerman, curama
- Jan: jan
- Gan/Dogose: gan, gbadogo, dogose, khisa
- Dogoso/Khe: dogoso, khe

Gur Central possible

lobi, logon, kulango, bargu ~ baatonum

Gur Central improbable

viemo, cefo, win ~ toussian, samu, samwe

Wara-Natioro

Adamawa

- ba
- kam
- fali
- Waja: awak, kamo, dijim-bwilim, tso, dadiya, bangwinji, tula, waja
- Yungur: kaan, mboi, lala-roba, voro, bena
- Jen: kyak, burak, mághdi, moo, dza, leelau, loo, mingang doso, mak, tha
- longuda
- bikwin
- Leko: kolbila, nyong, samba leko, wom
- Duru: duupa, dii, pape, saa, duli, kutin, vere-dowayo, voko
- Mumuye / Yendang: gengle, kumba, mumuye, pangseng, rang, teme, waka, nimbari
- Mbum: karang, koh, dama-galke, tupuri-mambai, mbum, dek, laka, pam, to
- Bua: bua, laal ?, bolgo, fania, bon gula, gula iro, koke, niellim, noy, tunia, zan gula
- Kim: besme, goundo, kim
- day

Gbaya Manza Ngbaka

gbaya, kara, yaayuwee, lai, buli, toongo, biyanda, mbodomo, bangando-ngombe, bozom, bokoto, gbeya, gbanu, ali, manza, ngbaka-manza, ngbaka-minagende, bofi

Oubanguien

- **Zande**: barambu ; pambia ; geme ; kpatili ; nzakara ; zande
- **Ngbandi-Sango-Yakoma**: dendi, gbayi, mbangi, ngbandi sud, ngbandi, nord, yakoma, sango, kpatiri
- **Sere-Ngbaka-Mba**: ngbaka-mba : dongo, ma, mba, ndunga, bangba, mayogo, mundu, baka, bomassa, ganzi, gundi, ngombe, gilima, ngbaka ma'bo, buraka, gbanziri, kpala, monzombo, yango
  sere : feroge, mangayat, indri, bai, belanda viri, ndogo, sere, tagbu
- **Banda**: buka, dakpa, gbaga-nord, gbaga-sud, gbambiya, gbi, gobu, golo, hai, langba, langbasi, linda, mbanja, mbanza, mbere, mono-bili, mono-bubanda, mono-galaba, moruba, ngao, ngbugu, ngbundu, ngundu, sabanga, togbo, tangbago, var, wojo, yakpa, yangere, banda-banda,

Kwa

avatime, nyangbo, tafi	aja-gbe, ayizo-gbe, gun-gbe, seto-gbe, tofin-gbe, toli-gbe, weme-gbe, xwla-gbe, fon-gbe, maxi-gbe, gen-gbe, aguna, ci-gbe, éwé, ko-gbe, kpessi, saxwe-gbe, waci-gbe, wudu, xweda-gbe, xwela-gbe	adele, anii, ega, lelemi, siwu, sekpele, sele, logba, ebrié, mbato, abron, akan, basa, wasa, anufo, anyin, anyin-morofo, baoulé, sehwi, ahanta, jwira-pepesa	**Potou-Tano**: nzema, anyanga, chumburung, dompo, dwang, foodo, gikyode, gonja, kplang, krache, nawuri, nchumbulu, nkonya, awutu, cherepon, gua, larteh, krobu, abure, beti
akebou, animere, adangbe, akposo, igo, tuwili			
cenka			
abé, abidji, adioukrou, attié, alladian, avikam, dangme, ga			

Benue-Congo

Cross River

bokyi, alege, bekwarra, bete-bendi, bumaji, obanliku, putukwam, ubang, ukpe-bayobiri, abua, odual, kugbo, mini, obulom, ogbia, ogbogolo, ogbronuagum, ebughu, efai, anaang, efik, ibibio, ukwa, ekit, etebi, enwan, uda, ibino, ibuoro, ito, itu mbon uzo, nkari, iko, ilue, okobo, oro, usaghade, eki, idere, obolo, gokana, khana, baan, eleme, agoi, bakpinka, doko-uyanga, ukpet-ehom, ololumo-ikom, lokaa, lubila, nkukoli, legbo, lenyima, leyigha, mbembe, oring, kukele, uzekwe, agwagwune, kohumono, umon, ubaghara, korop, kiong, odut, akum

Kainji

amo, duguza, gyem, iguta, izora, janji, jere, kudu-camo, lemoro, lere, sanga, shau, sheni, ziriya, bina, dungu, gbiri-niragu, kaivi, kinuku, kono, kurama, mala, ruma, shuwa-zamani, surubu, tumi, vono, atsam, piti, basa, basa-gurmana, bassa-kontagora, bauchi, gurmana, c'lela, gwamhi-wuri, hun-saare, kag-fer-jiir-koor-ror-us-zuksun, laru, lopa, baangi, cishingini, kakihum, tsikimba, tsishingini, tsuvadi, acipa oriental, acipa occidental, cinda-regi-tiyal, fungwa, hungworo, pongu, rogo, shama-sambuga, reshe

Platoïde

jibu, jukun takum, wase, kona, wannu, wapan, mbembe, tigon, shoo-minda-nye, como karim, jiru, tita, etkywan, kpan, kapya, kutep, yukuben, pai, tapshin, tarok, yangkam, ayu, aten, cara, firan, irigwe, izere, jju, tyap, nandu-tari, doka, idon, iku-gora-ankwa, ikulu, kadara, kuturmi, bo-rukul, fyam, horom, berom, lijili, tanjijili, cori, ham, kagoma, kamantan, shamang, zhire, ashe, begbere-ejar, idun, yeskwa, bu, che, kaningdon-nindem, kanufi, mada, ningye, ninzam, numana-nunku-gwantu-numbu, shall-zwall, vaghat-ya-bijim-legeri, ake, eggon, hasha, nungu, toro, arum-tesu, nkwak

Nupoïde

ebira, gade, gbagyi, gbagyi nkwa, gbari, asu, gupa-abawa, kakanda, kami, kupa, nupe-nupe-tako, dibo

Idomoïde

eloyi, etulo, agatu, alago, idoma, igede, yala, akpa, yace

Igboïde

ekpeye, igbo, ika, ikwere, izi-ezaa-ikwo-mgbo, ogbah, ukwuani-aboh-ndoni

akpes

ukaan

oko-eni-osayen

Non classé

beezen, fali de Baissa, koro ija, koro zuba

Edoïde

degema, engenni, epie, edo, emai-iuleha-ora, esan, ibilo, ghotuo, ikpeshi, ivbie nord-okpela-arhe, ososo, sasaru-enwan-igwe, uneme, yekhee, ehueun, iyayu, uhami, ukue, okpamheri, okpe-idesa-akuku, oloma, aduge, eruwa, isoko, okpe, urhobo, uvbie

Defoïde

arigidi, àhàn, ayere, cabe, ica, idaca, ifè, ije, mokole, nago, yoruba, isekiri, ulukwumi, yoruba, ifè, kambolé, igala

Bantoïde

Nord

Dakoïde: dirim, dong, gaa, lamja-dengsa-tola, samba daka

fam

Mambiloïde: kwanja, twendi, kamkam, mbongno, mvanip, ndunda, somyewe, mambila, njerep, ndoola, suga, wawa, vute

Non classé

busuu, cung, áncá, buru, kwak, nshi

Sud

Ekoïde: ejagham, abanyom, efutop, ejagham, ekajuk, nde-nsele-nta, ndoe, nkem-nkum, nnam

Jarawan: mbonga, ngong, bada, bile, duguri, dulbu, gwa, jarawa, kulung, labir, lame, mama, mbula-bwazza, shiki

Mamfe: denya, kendem, kenyang

Tivoïde: balo, bitare, caka, eman, esimbi, evant, iceve-maci, ipulo, iyive, manta, mesaka, osatu, tiv, abon, ambo, batu, evant, otank

Non classé: bikya, bishuo, mungong, borna, buya, moingi, ndendeule

tikar

ndemli

mbe

Mbam (ex-bantu): *bati (A40)*, *nomaande (A40)*, *tuotomb (A40)*, *yambeta (A40)*, *elip (A60)*, *leti (A60)*, *mbule (A60)*, *mmaala (A60)*, *nubaca (A60)*, *nugunu (A60)*, *tuki (A60)*, *tunen (A60)*, *yangben (A60)*

Beboïde: bebe, kemezung, ncane, noone, nsari, bu, koskin, missong, naki, bukwen, mashi

Grassfields: befang, fe'fe', ghomálá', kwa', medumba, mengaka, nda'nda', ngiemboon, ngomba, ngombale, ngwe, yemba, awing, bafut, bambili, bamukumbit, mendankwe, ngemba, pinyin, kwaja, mbe', mfumte, ndaktup, yamba, dzodinka, limbum, baba, bafanji, bamali, bambalang, bamenyam, bamun, bangolan, mungaka, menka, meta', mundani, ngamambo, ngie, ngishe, ngwo, njen, babanki, bum, kom, mmen, oku, lamnso', bamunka, kenswei nsei, vengo, wushi, aghem, fungom, isu, laimbue, oso, weh, nde-gbite, viti, fum, ambele, atong, busam

Bantu

isanzu, jiji, rungi, songo

- **A**: 10 akoose, bafaw-balong, bakaka, bakundu-balue, balundu-bima, bassossi, bonkeng, mbo, nkongho
  20 bakole, bubia, duala, isu, malimba, mokpwe, wumboko
  30 batanga, benga, bube, ngumbi, yasa
  40 abo, bakoko, barombi, basaa
  50 bafia, dimbong, hijuk, tibea
  70 bebele, bebil, beti, bulu, eton, ewondo, fang, mengisa
  80 bekwel, bomwali, byep, gyele, kol, koonzime, makaa, mpiemo, mpongmpong, ngumba, so, ukhwejo
  90 kako, kwakum, pol
- **B**: 10 myene
  20 kili, kota, kélé, mahongwe, mbangwe, ndasa, ngom, sake, seki, sighu, wumbvu
  30 bubi, kande, pinji, simba, tsogo
  40 barama, bwisi, lumbu, punu, sangu, sira, vumbu
  50 duma, njebi, tsaangi, wandji
  60 kaningi, mbama, mbere, ndumu, ngul, yangho
  70 nchinchege, ngungwoni, teke (central, oriental, nord-oriental, nord, sud central, sud, occidental)
  80 boma, ding, mfinu, mpuono, tiene, yansi
- **C**: 10 ngando, yaka
  20 babole, bomitaba, bongili, mbati, ngundi, pande
  30 akwa, koyo, likuba, likwala, mboko, mbosi
  40 babango, baloi, bamwe, bangala, bangi, boko, bolia, boloki, bolondo, bomboli, bomboma, bozaba, budza, dzando, libinza, likila, lingala, lobala, lusengo, mabaale, mangala, moi, ndobo, ndolo, ngiri, ntomba, sakata, sengele, yamongeri
  50 bwa, bwela, kango, ligenza, ngelima, ngombe, pagibete, tembo
  60 foma, kele, lombo, mbesa, poke, so
  70 lalia, mongo-nkundu, ngando, ombo
  80 kela, kusu, nkutu, tetela, yela
  90 bushoong, dengese, lele, songomeno, wongo
- **D**: 10 enya, lengola, mbole, mituku
  20 bali, beeke, hamba, holoholo, kango, kanu, kwami, lega-mwenga, lega-shabunda, lika, songoora, zimba, zyoba
  30 amba, bera, bhele, bila, bodo, boguru, budu, kaiku, kango, kari, komo, mbo, ndaka, ngbinda, nyali, vanuma
  40 nyanga
  50 bembe, buyu
- **E**: 10 gusii, ikizu, ikoma, kabwa, kuria, ngurimi, sizaki, suba, temi, ware, zanaki
  20 chuka, dhaiso, embu, gikuyu, kamba, meru, mwimbi-muthambi, tharaka
  30 chagga, gweno, kahe, machambe, mochi, rombo, rwa, vunjo
  40 chonyi, digo, duruma, giryama, malakote, bas-pokomo, haut-pokomo, sagalla, segeju, taita
- **F**: 10 bende, fipa, mambwe-lungu, pimbwe, rungwa, tongwe
  20 bungu, kimbu, konongo, nyamwezi, sukuma, sumbwa
  30 mbugwe, nilamba, nyaturu, rangi
- **G**: 10 gogo, kagulu
  20 asu, bondei, shambala, taveta
  30 doe, kami, kutu, kwere, mushungulu, nghwele, ngulu, ruguru, sagala, vidunda, zalamo, zigula
  40 comorian, shingazidja, makwe, mwani, swahili
  50 ndamba, pogolo
  60 bena, hehe, kinga, kisi, pangwa, sangu, wanji
- **H**: 10 beembe, doondo, kongo, kongo-san Salvador, kunyi, vili, yombe
  20 bolo, mbundu, loanda, nsongo, sama
  30 lonzo, mbangala, ngongo, pelende, sonde, suku, yaka
  40 hungana
- **J**: 10 chiga, ganda, gungu, gwere, hema, kenyi, nyankore, nyoro, ruli, soga, tooro
  20 haya, jita, kara, kerebe, kwaya, nyambo, talinga-bwisi, zinza
  30 bukusu, idakho-isukha-tiriki, logooli, luyia, masaba, nyala-est, nyole, nyore
  40 gbati-ri, konjo, mayeka, nandi, nyanga-li
  50 fuliiru, havu, hunde, joba, kabwari, nyindu, shi, tembo
  60 ha, hangaza, rundi, rwanda, shubi, vinza
- **K**: 10 holu, kwese, phende, samba
  20 chokwe, luchazi, luimbi, luvale, mbunda, mbwela, nkangala, nyemba, nyengo
  30 lunda, ruund, salampasu
  40 kwangali, luyana, mashi, mbowe, mbukushu, simaa
  50 fwe, subiya, totela
  60 mbala
  70 diriku
- **L**: 10 bwile
  20 bangubangu, binji, kete, luna, songe
  30 hemba, kanyok, luba-kasai, luba-katanga, lwalu, sanga
  40 kaonde
  50 nkoya, subiya
- **M**: 20 malila, mwanga, ndali, nyiha, safwa, wanda
  30 nyakyusa-ngonde
  40 aushi, bemba, taabwa
  50 lala-bisa, lamba, seba
  60 dombe, ila, lenje, sala, soli, tonga
- **N**: 10 manda, matengo, mpoto, ngoni, tonga
  20 lambya, tumbuka
  30 nyanja
  40 barwe, kunda, nsenga, nyungwe, sena
- **P**: 10 matumbi, mbunga, ndengereko, ngindo, rufiji
  20 machinga, makonde, mwera, ndonde, yao
  30 chuwabo, kokola, koti, lolo, lomwe, makhuwa, makhuwa-marrevone, makhuwa-meetto, makhuwa-shirima, manyawa, marenje, nathembo, takwane
- **R**: 10 ndombe, nkhumbi, nyaneka, umbundu
  20 kwambi, kwanyama, mbalanhu, ndonga, ngandyera
  30 herero, zemba
  40 yeyi
- **S**: 10 kalanga, manyika, nambya, ndau, shona, tawara, tewe
  20 venda
  30 birwa, kgalagadi, lozi, ndebele, sotho nord, sotho sud, tswana, tswapong
  40 ndebele, swati, xhosa, zulu
  50 ronga, tshwa, tsonga
  60 chopi, gitonga

Les langues Niger-Congo

© Guillaume Segerer - LLACAN - UMR 8135 (CNRS-INALCO-Paris 7)